







Levels of effect



time (s)

Xu, Payne & Nelson, 1996

people

pigeons



Wixted & Ebbesen, 1991





Patrick Drew



Feldman, DE (2000)



















Stefano Fusi & Patrick Drew















Amit & Fusi (1992) Fusi (2002)









binary



cascade





Wixted & Ebbesen (1991)





Stefano Fusi





Stefano Fusi





high plasticity for learning low plasticity for retention

single-trial learning

spaced/massed effect



Alex Ramirez



high plasticity for learning low plasticity for retention

single-trial learning

spaced/massed effect

reinforcement learning